Gathering evidence of benefits: a structured approach from the Jisc Managing Research Data programme

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Evidence gathering: what and why

- Programme activity at time of increased pressure on resources
- Need to express benefits of projects and programme to:
  - Support business cases by projects to their host institutions
  - Justify investment by Jisc
  - Encourage cohesive practice across sector
- MRD02: more structured approach than MRD01
Approach and definitions

Evidence Gathering: The Field Guide

Evidence? Of what?
We have great lives as Evidence Gatherers – really, we do. Swanning around to meetings, reading interesting blogposts from MRD02 projects, being mazy about what the programme’s projects are doing and writing about stuff that engages us. But there is a more serious side to the role. The clue’s in the name, really: we’re here primarily to Gather Evidence. But evidence of what, and why?
Well, like everyone else in the research sector, JISC is under considerable obligation to provide clear and compelling evidence of the value of its activities. Everyone on an MRD02 project knows that what the programme’s projects are doing is going to really change things for the better in research data management – whether that’s at our institution, our discipline or more broadly across the sector – but how do we prove this? We all know there’s less money going around to fund the sort of research we want to do in REM, so how do we make the case in clear and incontestable terms that our work brings benefits?
Real, measureable, trackable benefits? Hence the decision to undertake a structured approach to gathering and presenting the evidence of the benefits of REM projects.

Anyone from an MRD01 infrastructure project will remember the requirement for a benefits case study near the end of project activity. (These were brought together in a handy, summary document.) But we couldn’t help thinking: if only we’d been able to plan for writing this case study earlier. Then we could’ve put some pre-activity benchmarks in place to show how great we were. So this time around, projects were introduced to the benefits work at the programme’s kick-off meeting, and then wrote a blog post early in the project to outline the benefits they were expecting to realise.

The Field Guide to our approach
One of the main things we’ve noticed when reading these blog posts is that there is often a bit of confusion around what constitutes an output, a benefit, and a piece of evidence. For our purposes, here is the Field Guide to the MRD Evidence Gathering Approach:

- An output is something that the project is going to make, produce, put in place or that it otherwise aims to deliver. These will be specified in your project plan.
- Benefits can be identified by asking, “What does this help us (the institution / researchers) to do better?”
- Evidence consists of specific, clear metrics (quantitative measures) and specific clear qualitative evidence such as narratives and short case studies, all of which support or prove a benefit.

So for the Evidence Gathering work, we need to establish a list of benefits for each project.

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Improved research data management practice

- Improved metrics for REF etc.
- Enhanced opportunities for collaboration
- Higher bidding success rate
- Improved motivation for good RDM practice
- Minimised risk of data loss

- Higher profile for researchers
- Institutional reputation enhancement
- Improved productivity / effectiveness
- Improved use / uptake of RDM infrastructure
- More cohesive practice across campus

Greater visibility / use of institution research data
Improved compliance with funder requirements
Time / costs saved by improved RDM infrastructure

- Improved RDM skills
- Improved institutional support for RDM

- Improved understanding and awareness of RDM
- Training attendance
- Data policy promotion
- Improved storage decisions
- Improved metadata
- Improved planning
- Improved access control
- Improved availability of RDM infrastructure

- Data policy formulation and compliance

Key:
- Overall benefit of programme
- Benefits addressed by the current evidence-gathering activity
- Potential further benefits of programme activity
- Etc.
Reflection on selected findings

• Emphasis on institutional context

• Approach builds on lessons learned from MRD01

• Categories of benefits and substantiating evidence identified
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